Ganesha Ecosphere Ltd (GNPL)

4QFY25 Result Update | Textiles & ESG



Institutional Equity Research Desk

Temporary blip; Long term outlook intact

May 27, 2025

EPR regulations have been implemented from 1st April 2025, mandating 30% recycled plastic in new packaging without any dilution. Consolidated Revenue up 13% YoY, led by strong performance at Warangal's rPET plant, which had lower base utilization last year. Sales volumes were flat YoY (~1%) but down 17% QoQ due to pressure in the legacy rPSF business & soft off take in rPET segment as well. The key issue for soft off take is the widened Rs.30-35/kg price gap between virgin and recycled materials, leading brands to delay EPR-compliant purchases expecting prices to ease later. Average realisation rose to Rs.100/kg (+11% YoY, +5% QoQ); subsidiary realisation at Rs.118/kg (+9% YoY & QoQ). Gross margin declined 170 bps QoQ to ~39% due to rising RM (scrap bottle) costs, though prices started easing from May-25. EBITDA grew ~9% YoY; margin at 14.8% (down 50 bps YoY) as rPSF segment remained weak due to subdued demand & higher food-grade pricing. Consol EBITDA/kg at Rs.13.2 (vs Rs.13.8 YoY); Subs EBITDA/kg at Rs.28 (vs Rs.31 YoY). Standalone/traditional biz saw 99% utilisation, while Warangal operated at 63% with overall consolidated level utilization at ~83%. Total rPET capex planned at ~Rs.7.3 bn for 90k TPA capacity: 22.5k TPA by Q4FY26 & 67.5k TPA by H1FY27.

- Revenues at ₹3444Mn,12.8%YoY/-13.5%QoQ
- EBITDA (Excl OI) at ₹512Mn,8.6%YoY/-9.6%QoQ
- PAT at ₹239Mn,10.3%YoY/-19.9%QoQ
- Gross Margin came in at 39.1% vs 40.8% YoY/36.5% QoQ
- Gross Margin saw decline of -172 bps on YoY basis
- EBITDA Margin (Excl OI)came in at 14.9% vs 15.5% YoY/14.3% QoQ
- EBITDA Margin (Excl OI)saw decline of -57 bps on YoY basis

Financial Summary

Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e
Net sales	7,511	10,214	11,796	11,229	14,655	15,861	20,496
EBIDTA	845	1,139	1,277	1,378	2,106	2,452	3,596
Margins	11.2	11.2	10.8	12.3	14.4	15.5	17.5
PAT (adj)	435	619	699	406	1,031	1,168	1,928
Growth (%)	-31.7	42.4	12.9	-41.9	154.0	13.4	65.0
EPS	19.91	28.35	32.01	16.01	40.49	44.47	73.39
P/E (x)	86	61	54	107	42	39	23
P/B (x)	7	7	6	4	4	4	3
EV/EBITDA (x)	45	35	33	33	22	19	14
RoE (%)	9	11	12	5	9	10	14
ROCE (%)	11	12	11	8	11	11	14
RoIC (%)	9	8	8	6	8	11	12

Source : Company, Dalal & Broacha Research

Rating	TP (Rs)	Up/Dn (%)
BUY	2,202	40
Market Data		
Current price	Rs	1,575
Market Cap (Rs.Bn)	(Rs Bn)	40
Market Cap (US\$ Mn)	(US\$ Mn)	469
Face Value	Rs	10
52 Weeks High/Low	Rs	2484.2 / 1016
Average Daily Volume	('000)	273
BSE Code		514167
Bloomberg		GNPL.IN
Source: Bloomberg		



Source:	Bloomberg
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% Shareholding	Mar-25	Dec-24
Promoters	36.14	36.14
Public	63.71	63.71
Total	100.00	100.00

Source: BSE

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Regulation-led growth amid pricing volatility and delayed offtake

Despite strict EPR implementation and rising recycled content targets (30% in FY26 \rightarrow 60% by FY29), brands are delaying purchases due to a sharp price gap between virgin (Rs.85-90/kg) and recycled (Rs.120-122/kg) materials. While the regulation is a long-term demand driver, current subdued offtake from brands (awaiting price correction and better clarity) is impacting sales volumes. However, since brands are required to fulfill their EPR obligations before year-end, they have some time and may ramp up purchases later. Brands themselves experienced weak demand (~5% degrowth vs 10% expected growth) due to weather and competitive pressures, adding to the delay. The company, however, remains confident that demand will accelerate later in the year, with export markets serving as a fallback.

Legacy business weakness weighs on margins; High-margin products & rPET to drive future mix

Traditional business continues to face pressure due to weak textile demand, low pricing in rPSF, and capacity underutilization (~99% vs historical levels of >105%), affecting margins. While rPET plant is operating at ~80%+ utilization with resilient margins but overall warangal operations continues to be subdued at ~63% utilization level and has the potential to reach Rs.7-7.5 bn annual revenue at higher capacity utilisation (current quarterly run rate of Rs.3.5bn-Rs4 bn). The company is focused on increasing contribution from high-margin products (currently ~40%, near term target ~65%) and scaling rPET volumes, which will drive blended margin improvement over time. We bake in overall EBITDA margin expansion of >300 bps by FY27e

Capex of Rs.7.25 bn underway

The company has committed Rs.7.25 bn capex (Odisha + Warangal), expecting asset turnover of 1.25x-1.35x. Odisha capacity will add 67,500 TPA and Warangal from 42,000 to 64,500 TPA, adding ~90,000 TPA in total. While major benefits will reflect from FY27 onwards, interim growth in filament Yarn and better utilization at Warangal plant will support FY26. If local brands remain slow, the company is prepared to export to maintain capacity use. Despite competitive threats, Ganesha's consistent

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Valuation & Outlook

Ganesha Ecosphere Ltd (GNPL) is India's largest PET bottle recycler, shifting from textile recycling to producing rPET granules for the FMCG industry, in response to new EPR norms requiring mandatory recycled plastic content in packaging by FY26. GNPL recycles over 8.5 billion PET bottles annually, capturing 16% of India's PET waste. GNPL looks to expand its rPET capacity from 42,000 tonnes to ~200,000-300,000 tonnes, aiming to capture ~20% of the rPET market. Recent expansion at Warangal plant is expected to drive revenue growth in the medium term with planned capex at Orissa to drive long term revenue growth and improve EBITDA margins from 14.4% to ~17% over next 2 years. GNPL's robust dealer network, spanning nearly 300 dealers, provides a strong procurement advantage. The company is also poised to benefit from the shift towards organized recycling, as stricter EPR norms formalize the market. GNPL's long-standing industry presence and strategic expansions position it to lead India's plastic waste management revolution. With a robust succession plan and ongoing discussions with major bottling companies, GNPL is set to lead the way in sustainable plastic packaging solutions. The company's move to high-entry barrier rPET products from low-entry barrier textiles marks a significant strategic shift.

The issuance of warrants to GNPL promoters at Rs.1,035 per share in January 2024, amounting to Rs.1.5 billion, and the QIB issue of Rs.3.5 billion at Rs.995 per share in February 2024, demonstrate strong confidence in the company's growth trajectory.

Despite near-term demand softness and pricing challenges, long-term growth visibility remains strong, driven by tightening EPR regulations and rising recycled content mandates. As brands work toward fulfilling their annual EPR obligations, demand is expected to pick up meaningfully in H2.

We maintain our **BUY** rating but reduce our earnings estimate for FY26e/FY27e due to slower than expected ramp up of Warangal plant & back ended growth from incremental capex. We expect revenue/EBITDA/PAT/EPS CAGR of 18%/31%/37%/23% over FY25-27e & value the company at 30x FY27e EPS of ~Rs.73 (previously ~Rs.79) arriving at target price of Rs.2,202. This is justified by evolving regulatory dynamics, which are expected to enhance earnings longevity, strengthen the raw material procurement moat, and leverage the highentry barrier nature of the business. Additionally, the shift from the cyclical textile industry to an FMCG clientele, along with increased customer loyalty, all contribute to potential high earnings visibility.

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Conference Concall KTAs

Guidance

- FY26 revenue guided at Rs.17-17.5 bn.
- Base (standalone) business expected at Rs.9-9.5 bn, rest from value-added.
- Major growth from expansion expected in FY27+, post stabilization.

Warangal Plant

- Overall capacity utilization: 63%; rPET: 80%, RPSF: ~70%, filament yarn: low.
- Targeting 75%+ utilization by FY26-end; RPSF & yarn expected to ramp up.
- New rPET line of 22.5k operational by Dec 2025, full stabilization in 3–6 months.

Legacy (Standalone) Business Outlook

- Facing headwinds from high raw material prices & weak demand.
- EBITDA margin maintained at 10–11%; capacity utilization at ~99%.
- No near-term capacity expansion planned.
- Sales lagging production due to customer price resistance & receivables focus.
- Volume recovery expected in 2–3 quarters; current volumes to remain stable QoQ.

EPR Regulation & rPET dynamics

- 30% recycled PET mandate effective April 1, 2025; compliance discussions increasing.
- Brands gradually ramping rPET usage; compliance necessary to avoid Rs.2,900–8,700/ton penalties. Environmental penalties can range Rs.3-5bn based on turnover.
- rPET price ~30% higher than virgin PET currently; gap narrowing.

Capex & Expansion Plans

- Rs.7.25 bn capex over 2 years.
- Total capacity to reach 2,86,440 TPA; revenue potential: Rs.26-27bn by FY28.
- Depreciation to rise by Rs.350–400 mn. Orissa plant on longterm lease.

Backward Integration (Washing JV)

- JV formed for local PET bottle washing; 1 line operational, 1 more starting in Chennai.
- Goal: localized sourcing within 250–300 km to have secured RM supply chain (Focus is raw material security, not margin accretion.)

Inventory Trends

- Inventory rose in Q4FY25 due to higher production & slower sales
- Inventory days at ~100; target to reduce to 70–75 days in 12– 18 months.

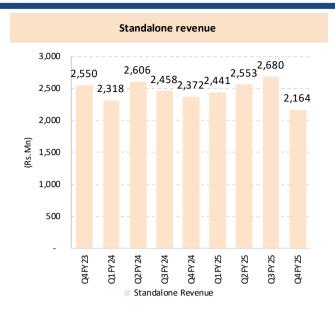
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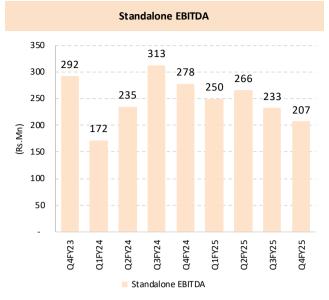
Quarterly Financials

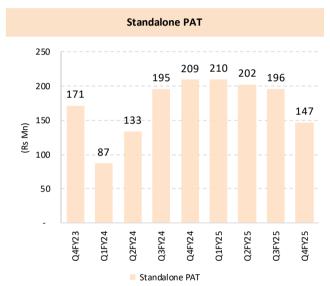
(Rs.Mn)	Q4FY25	Q4FY24	YoY Growth (%)	Q3FY25	QoQ Growth (%)
Revenue from Operations	3,444	3,055	13%	3,978	-13%
Other Income	47	45	6%	52	-10%
Total RM Cost	2,098	1,809	16%	2,530	-17%
Gross Profit	1,346	1,246	8%	1,448	-7%
Employee Benefits Expense	230	200	15%	228	1%
Other Expenses	605	576	5%	655	-8%
Total Expenses	2,933	2,585	13%	3,413	-14%
EBITDA (Excluding Other Income)	511	471	9%	565	-10%
Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	137	118	16%	143	-4%
EBIT / PBIT	421	397	6%	475	-11%
Finance Costs	96	91	6%	105	-8%
EBT/ PBT	325	306	6%	369	-12%
Tax Expense	87	90	-4%	72	20%
Net Profit after Tax	238	216	10%	297	-20%
Adj Earning Per Share	9.4	9.7	-3%	11.7	-20%
Margins (%)			(In bps)		(In bps)
Gross Margins	39.1%	40.8%	-171	36.4%	267
EBITDA Margins (Excl Other Income)	14.8%	15.4%	-56	14.2%	64
PAT Margins	6.8%	7.0%	-16	7.4%	-57
Tax Rate	26.7%	29.4%	-275	19.5%	712
As a % to sales					
RM as a % to sales	60.9%	59.2%		63.6%	
EE Cost as a % to sales	6.7%	6.5%		5.7%	
Other exps as a % to sales	17.6%	18.9%		16.5%	

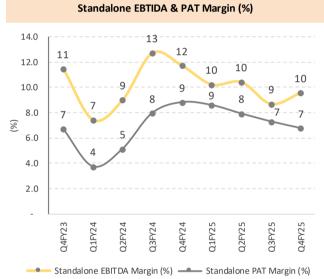
Source: Dalal & Broacha Research

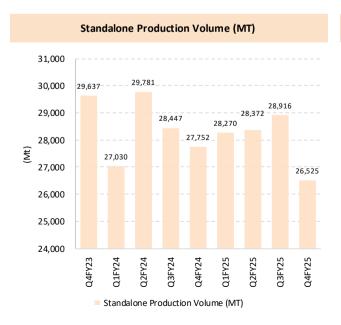
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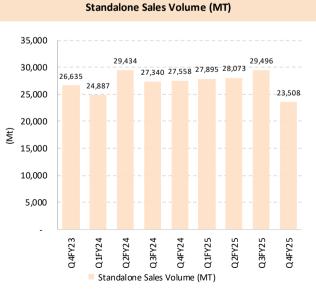




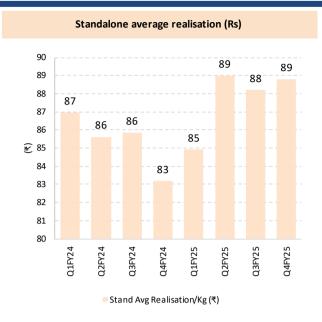


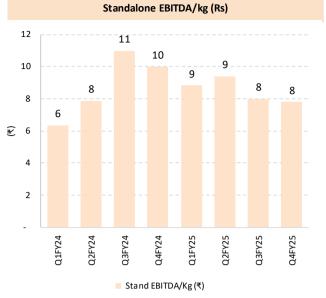




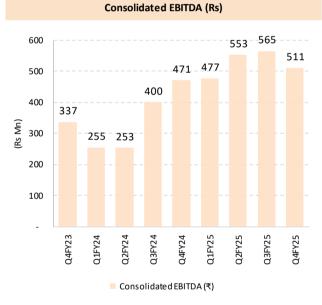


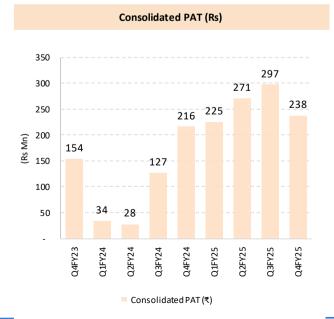
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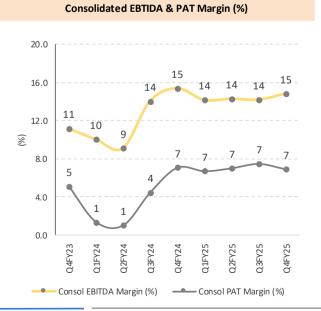












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Q4FY24

102 100 98 96 94 92 90 90 88

Consolidated average realisation (Rs)

Consol Avg Realisation/Kg (₹)

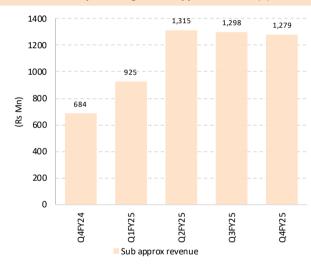
Q2FY25

Q3FY25

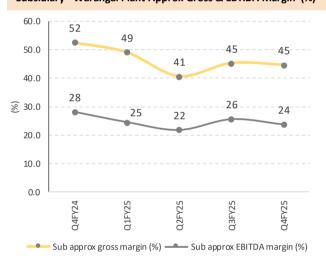
Consolidated EBITDA/kg (Rs)



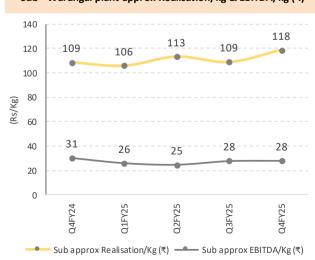
Subsidiary - Warangal Plant Approx Revenue (₹)



Subsidiary - Warangal Plant Approx Gross & EBTIDA Margin (%)



Sub - Warangal plant approx Realisation/kg & EBITDA/kg (₹)



Source: Dalal & Broacha Research, Company

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Financials

P&L (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e
Net Sales	7,511	10,214	11,796	11,229	14,655	15,861	20,496
Operating Expenses	-4,755	-6,572	-7 <i>,</i> 787	-6,909	-9,130	-9,675	-12,195
Employee Cost	-480	-579	-672	-750	-882	-990	-1,163
Other Expenses	-1,431	-1,924	-2,061	-2,191	-2,537	-2,743	-3,542
Operating Profit	845	1,139	1,277	1,378	2,106	2,452	3,596
Depreciation	-272	-284	-292	-487	-550	-579	-715
PBIT	573	855	985	891	1,556	1,873	2,880
Other income	94	69	134	146	179	179	179
Interest	-88	-98	-169	-449	-381	-574	-694
PBT	579	826	950	588	1,354	1,479	2,366
Profit before tax	579	826	950	588	1,354	1,479	2,366
Provision for tax	-145	-208	-251	-183	-323	-311	-438
Profit & Loss from	-	-	-	-	-0	-	-
Reported PAT	435	619	699	406	1,031	1,168	1,928
MI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owners PAT	435	619	699	406	1,031	1,168	1,928
Adjusted Profit	435	619	699	406	1,031	1,168	1,928

Balance Sheet (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e
Equity capital	218	218	218	253	255	263	263
Reserves	4,951	5,518	6,161	10,268	11,252	12,245	13,884
Net worth	5,170	5,736	6,379	10,521	11,507	12,508	14,147
MI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non Current Liabilites	614	2,762	3,524	4,160	4,474	6,478	6,483
Current Liabilites	1,689	2,449	3,324	1,564	3,361	3,327	3,882
TOTAL LIABILITIES	7,473	10,947	13,228	16,245	19,342	22,314	24,512
Non Current Assets	3,557	6,322	7,873	8,887	10,884	11,420	16,752
Fixed Assets	3,277	5,755	7,473	8,406	9,669	10,330	15,616
Right of Use Assets	12	12	12	12	12	12	11
Financial Assets	-	-	59	59	287	124	131
Deferred Tax Asset	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances	223	509	298	398	168	168	168
Assets	44	46	31	12	749	786	826
Current Assets	3,916	4,625	5,355	7,358	8,458	10,894	7,760
Current investments	721	689	486	276	200	140	70
Inventories	1,725	1,965	2,802	3,014	3,554	2,386	2,840
Trade Receivables	1,056	1,162	1,148	1,380	1,716	2,173	2,527
Cash and Bank Balances	152	230	62	1,532	1,217	5,359	1,254
Advances	220	185	448	535	2	2	2
Other Financial Assets	-	-	-	-	41	41	41
Other Current Assets	42	395	409	623	1,727	793	1,025
TOTAL ASSETS	7,473	10,947	13,228	16,245	19,342	22,314	24,512

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Cashflow (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e
PBT	579	826	950	588	1,354	1,479	2,366
Depreciation	272	284	292	487	550	579	715
Net Chg in WC	-423	-231	-835	-778	-1,387	1,236	-937
Taxes	-135	-235	-230	-171	-253	-311	-438
Others	-19	3	26	308	134	541	659
CFO	274	648	202	435	398	3,524	2,367
Capex	-593	-2,766	-2,049	-1,567	-1,812	-1,240	-6,002
Net Investments made	63	168	101	-840	-152	223	63
Others	35	53	285	136	712	-	-
CFI	-495	-2,545	-1,664	-2,272	-1,252	-1,018	-5,939
Change in Share capital	-	-	-	3,775	1,131	8	-
Change in Debts	349	2,217	1,474	-1,071	2,010	2,376	451
Div. & Div Tax	-117	-133	-179	-476	-535	-749	-983
Others	-	-9	-12	0	-1,038	-	-
CFF	232	2,075	1,283	2,228	1,567	1,635	-532
Total Cash Generated	11	178	-178	391	713	4,141	-4,105
Cash Opening Balance	13	43	221	43	434	1,217	5,359
Cash Closing Balance	24	221	43	434	1,217	5,359	1,254

Ratios	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e
OPM	11.2	11.2	10.8	12.3	14.4	15.5	17.5
NPM	5.7	6.0	5.9	3.6	6.9	7.3	9.3
Tax rate	-25.0	-25.1	-26.4	-31.0	-23.8	-21.0	-18.5
Growth Ratios (%)							
Net Sales	-15.5	36.0	15.5	-4.8	30.5	8.2	29.2
Operating Profit	-24.4	34.8	12.1	7.9	52.8	16.5	46.6
PBIT	-31.5	49.2	15.2	-9.5	74.6	20.4	53.8
PAT	-31.7	42.4	12.9	-41.9	154.0	13.4	65.0
Per Share (Rs.)							
Net Earnings (EPS)	19.91	28.35	32.01	16.01	40.49	44.47	73.39
Cash Earnings (CPS)	32.36	41.37	45.38	35.22	62.10	66.51	100.62
Dividend	8.00	3.60	2.00	3.00	6.11	6.67	11.01
Book Value	236.82	262.77	292.21	415.08	452.01	476.02	538.40
Free Cash Flow	-10.75	-98.11	-210.36	-134.87	-84.96	77.82	-147.41
Valuation Ratios							
P/E(x)	86	61	54	107	42	39	23
P/B(x)	7	7	6	4	4	4	3
EV/EBIDTA(x)	45	35	33	33	22	19	14
Div. Yield(%)	0.47	0.21	0.12	0.17	0.36	0.39	0.64
FCF Yield(%)	-0.63	-5.72	-12.26	-7.86	-4.95	4.54	-8.59
Return Ratios (%)							
ROE	9%	11%	12%	5%	9%	10%	14%
ROCE	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%	11%	14%
RoIC	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	11%	12%

Source: Dalal & Broacha Research, Company

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