1 February 2024

NIIT Learning Systems (NLSL) Q3FY24 posted a sequentially better quarter after a flattish H1FY24. Management's guidance remains intact of early to mid teens growth for FY24 while maintaing their long term topline target of $+20 \%$ and margin guidance of 22-24\% for FY24.

- INR Revenue came in at INR 3,913 Mn, +7.7\% YoY / +2.5 QoQ and in line with our estimates.
- CC Revenue growth came in at +5\% YoY/ +3\% QoQ.
- EBITDA at INR 901 Mn, +12.4\% YoY / +0.2\% QoQ and +2\% above our estimates.
- EBITDA margins stood at 23.0\%, vs 22.1\% / 23.5\% in Q3FY23 / Q2FY24 +56bps above our estimates.
- PAT came in at INR 568 Mn, +23.3\% YoY / +21.1\% QoQ and +19\% above our estimates.
- Adj PAT came in at INR 568 Mn, +3.7\% YoY / +13.8\% QoQ.
- EPS at INR 4.20 in Q3FY24 vs 3.43/ 3.48 in Q3FY23 / Q2FY24 respectively.
- Adj EPS at INR 4.20 in Q3FY24 vs 4.08/ 3.71 in Q3FY23/Q2FY24 respectively.
- Revenue Visibility during the quarter stood at USD 348 Mn , +8.4\% YoY / -0.6\% QoQ. Furthermore, management reported the addition of 2 new MTS customers during the quarter, as well as 4 renewals and 1 scope expansions.

Financial Summary

| Y/E Mar (Rs mn) | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net sales | 11,323 | 13,618 | 15,704 | 19,235 | 23,932 |
| EBIDTA | 2,916 | 2,920 | 3,686 | 4,569 | 5,885 |
| Margins | 25.8 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 24.6 |
| PAT (adj) | 2,021 | 1,922 | 2,190 | 2,880 | 3,746 |
| Growth (\%) | - | -4.9 | 13.9 | 31.5 | 30.1 |
| EPS | 3.50 | 15.45 | 16.28 | 21.40 | 27.84 |
| P/E (x) | 129 | 29 | 28 | 21 | 16 |
| P/B (x) | 48 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | -2 | 19 | 15 | 12 | 9 |
| RoE (\%) | 37 | 27 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| ROCE (\%) | 48 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 34 |
| RoIC (\%) | 200 | 67 | 62 | 69 | 77 |
| Source |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Dalal and Broacha

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## Concall Highlights

- Organic Growth: Organic business witnessed a 6\% QoQ growth in constant currency terms, and a similar trend is expected to continue. Consolidated revenue for the first nine months increased by $18 \% \mathrm{YoY}$.
- Training Consumption: Lower training consumption volume due to uncertainty was compensated by expanding the scope in existing customers, adding new customers and transitioning them to run rate customers.
- Visibility: Total number of MTS customers now stands at 86, with Revenue visibility of USD 348 million dollars ( $-0.6 \%$ QoQ $/+8.4 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ), executable over the next 2 years.
- The addition of 2 new MTS customers in the quarter ( 1 in life sciences/healthcare and 1 in technology/telecom segments) indicates a healthy customer acquisition, contributing to future growth. Despite uncertainties, NLSL improved its wallet share, diversified offerings, and increased market share across multiple customers. Existing customers are taking slightly longer to ramp up in the current uncertain macro environment.
- Automation and AI: NLSL continues to leverage automation, implementing new systems and measures, including AI.
- Tax Rate: Effective tax rate for the year is expected to be around $28 \%$, with an anticipated future rate of approximately $27 \%$.
- Working Capital and Cash Flow: Temporary working capital increase last quarter due to contract transitions from NIIT Ltd. To NLSL has normalized, resulting in higher free cash flow at INR 1,099 million. DSO stands at 59 days.
- Cash balance is at INR 6,588 million, with Net cash standing at Rs $5,599 \mathrm{Mn}$, up INR 790 Mn QoQ after payout of payout INR 336 million towards dividend during Q3.
- Headcount: Total employees stand at 2,417, down 51 on a QoQ basis. Continued disproportionate investments in sales and marketing to tap into the under-penetrated Learning \& Development market for faster customer acquisition. Large organizations reducing headcount due to uncertainty negatively impact NLSL. However, the long-term perspective remains positive with low unemployment rates in the US and a robust economy.
- Growth Strategies:
a. Most growth comes from acquiring new customers and transitioning them.
b. Anticipates growth in existing customers by offering more capabilities and gaining wallet share.
c. Expectations of continued sequential growth, maintaining mid to long-term guidance of 20\%.
- Client Relationships: Top 5 clients have been with NLSL for more than 10 years, and Top 10 for more than 7-8 years.
- Acquisition Plans: NLSL is in active pursuit of acquisitions to build capabilities, enter new geographies, or explore new market segments.
- Seasonality for St. Charles: Seasonal softness in Q3 as clients of St. Charles are mainly consulting companies and there are a lot of holidays/ furloughs in this quarter, while Q4 is anticipated to be a bigger quarter for St. Charles.
- Attrition Rate: Attrition remains less than 12\%, with the highest recorded at 21-22\%.
- Depreciation \& Amortization includes INR 32 Mn on account of amortization of Intangibles related to acquisition. Lower depreciation sequentially due to the extension of a real estate-related contract, where amortization is spread out.
- Net Other Income/Expenses encompasses Treasury Income (INR 65 Mn ), Acquisition related expenses/charges of Rs 48 million (including interest on loans of Rs. 19 million); Demerger related Non-Operating / Transitory expenditure of Rs 11 million and Other Misc. Expenses of Rs 22 million.
- The Strategic investment of Euro 3 Mn in EIT InnoEnergy in the previous quarter opens up the green energy or renewable space market segment and expects this space to be a massive opportunity.


## FY24E Outlook

- Management expects full-year growth in constant currency terms to be between 11-12\% for FY24, with INR growth in the mid-teens.
- FY24 EBITDA margins are expected to be in the range of $22 \%-24 \%$.
- Management expected flat H1FY24, with a pickup in Q3, slightly lower than initial expectations Anticipates QoQ improvement in Q4 while maintaining margins similar to Q3.


## Quarterly Deviation Sheet

| (Rs.Mn) | Q3FY24E | Q3FY23 | YoY Growth (\%) | Q2FY24 | QoQ Growth (\%) | Q3FY24E | Deviation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue from Operations | 3,913 | 3,633 | 7.7\% | 3,819 | 2.5\% | 3,915 | 0\% |
| Other Income | 72 | 34 | 110.0\% | 74 | -2.5\% | 74 |  |
| COGS | 2,648 | 2,506 | 5.7\% | 2,572 | 3.0\% | 2,683 |  |
| Other Expenses | 364 | 325 | 11.9\% | 348 | 4.5\% | 352 |  |
| Total Expenses | 3,012 | 2,831 | 6.4\% | 2,920 | 3.1\% | 3,035 |  |
| EBITDA (Excluding Other Income) | 901 | 802 | 12.4\% | 899 | 0.2\% | 880 | 2\% |
| Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses | 143 | 118 | 21.1\% | 170 | -16.0\% | 170 |  |
| EBIT / PBIT | 831 | 719 | 15.6\% | 803 | 3.4\% | 784 |  |
| Finance Costs | 55 | 46 | 20.0\% | 87 | -36.3\% | 87 |  |
| EBT/ PBT (Before Exceptional items) | 776 | 673 | 15.3\% | 717 | 8.2\% | 697 | 11\% |
| Exceptional Items | - | 107 | -100.0\% | 43 | -100.0\% | 43 |  |
| Tax Expense | 208 | 105 | 97.7\% | 205 | 1.6\% | 177 |  |
| Net Profit after Tax | 568 | 460 | 23.3\% | 469 | 21.1\% | 478 | 19\% |
| Adj. PAT | 568 | 547 | 3.7\% | 499 | 13.8\% |  |  |
| Earning Per Share | 4.20 | 3.43 | 22.4\% | 3.48 | 20.7\% |  |  |
| Adj Earning Per Share | 4.20 | 4.08 | 2.9\% | 3.71 | 13.4\% | 3.8 | 11\% |
| No of Shares Diluted (mn) | 135.0 | 134.1 |  | 134.6 |  | 134.6 |  |
| Margins Analysis (\%) |  |  | bps |  | bps |  |  |
| Gross Margins | 32.3\% | 31.0\% | 130 | 32.7\% | -33 | 31.5\% | 86 |
| EBITDA Margins (Excl Other Income) | 23.0\% | 22.1\% | 95 | 23.5\% | -51 | 22.5\% | 56 |
| PAT Margins | 14.5\% | 12.7\% | 183 | 12.3\% | 223 | 12.2\% | 230 |
| Effective Tax Rate \% | 26.8\% | 18.6\% | 822 | 30.4\% | -358 | 27.0\% | -17 |
| Cost Analysis (\%) |  |  | bps |  | bps |  |  |
| COGS as a \% to sales | 67.7\% | 69.0\% | -130 | 67.3\% | 33 | 68.5\% | -86 |
| Otherexps as a \% to sales | 9.3\% | 9.0\% | 35 | 9.1\% | 18 | 9.0\% | 30 |

Source: Dalal \& Broacha Research, Company

## Valuation \& Outlook

NIIT Learning Systems Ltd (NLSL) is strategically positioned to leverage the outsourcing trend in the training industry. With a medium to long-term outlook remaining intact for $20 \%+$ revenue growth and margins expected to be above $20 \%$, the company shows promise. With initial green shoots of sequential growth and signs of uncertain markets improving, NLSL's focus on new customer acquisition and scope expansion in existing customers positions them well to capitalize on the L\&D outsourcing trend.

NIIT Learning Systems is currently trading at $21.0 x$ / 16.2x FY25e / FY26e EPS respectively. Taking the above factors into consideration, we reiterate our BUY rating and our target multiple of 22x FY26e EPS to arrive at a TP of INR 612.

Net Sales Trajectory


EBITDA Trajectory


PAT Trajectory


Headcount Trajectory


Revenue Mix by Sector


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## Financials

| P\&L (Rs mn) | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | 11,323 | 13,618 | 15,704 | 19,235 | 23,932 |
| Operating Expenses | -7,489 | -9,418 | -10,620 | -13,034 | -16,208 |
| Other Expenses | -918 | -1,280 | -1,398 | -1,632 | -1,839 |
| Operating Profit | 2,916 | 2,920 | 3,686 | 4,569 | 5,885 |
| Depreciation | -423 | -471 | -517 | -569 | -722 |
| PBIT | 2,493 | 2,449 | 3,169 | 4,000 | 5,163 |
| Otherincome | 139 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 |
| Interest | -10 | -129 | -278 | -206 | -182 |
| PBT | 2,622 | 2,471 | 3,042 | 3,945 | 5,132 |
| Profit before tax |  |  |  |  |  |
| (post exceptional) | 2,622 | 2,285 | 3,042 | 3,945 | 5,132 |
| Provision fortax | -601 | -363 | -852 | -1,065 | -1,386 |
| Reported PAT | 2,021 | 1,922 | 2,190 | 2,880 | 3,746 |
| Adjusted Profit (excl Exceptionals) | 2,021 | 2,079 | 2,190 | 2,880 | 3,746 |


| Cashflow (Rs mn) | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PBT | 2,622 | 2,285 | 3,042 | 3,945 | 5,132 |
| Depreciation | 423 | 471 | 517 | 569 | 722 |
| Net Chg in WC | -517 | -1,150 | -202 | -301 | -405 |
| Taxes | -466 | -625 | -852 | -1,065 | -1,386 |
| Others | 704 | 635 | 304 | 234 | 211 |
| CFO | 2,766 | 1,617 | 2,810 | 3,381 | 4,274 |
| Capex | -190 | -407 | -307 | -325 | -346 |
| Net Investments |  |  |  |  |  |
| made | -557 | -471 | -265 | -27 | - |
| Others | 82 | -1,776 | - | - | - |
| CFI | -665 | -2,654 | -572 | -352 | -346 |
| Change in Debts | -129 | 1,090 | - | -320 | -120 |
| Div. \& Div Tax | -744 | - | 438 | 461 | 562 |
| Others | -17 | -24 | -1,615 | -1,895 | -2,258 |
| CFF | -890 | 1,066 | -1,177 | -1,754 | -1,816 |
| Total Cash Generated Cash Opening | 1,211 | 29 | 1,060 | 1,275 | 2,113 |
| Balance | 1,320 | 2,531 | 2,560 | 3,620 | 4,895 |
| Cash Closing Balance | 2,531 | 2,560 | 3,620 | 4,895 | 7,008 |
| Ratios | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| OPM | 25.8 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 24.6 |
| NPM | 17.6 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 15.6 |
| Tax rate | -22.9 | -15.9 | -28.0 | -27.0 | -27.0 |


| Growth Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | - | 20.3 | 15.3 | 22.5 | 24.4 |
| Operating Profit | - | 0.1 | 26.2 | 24.0 | 28.8 |
| PBIT | - | -1.8 | 29.4 | 26.2 | 29.1 |
| PAT | - | -4.9 | 13.9 | 31.5 | 30.1 |


| Non Current Assets | 1,468 | 6,445 | 6,912 | 7,161 | 7,404 | Per Share (Rs.) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Net Earnings (EPS) | 3.50 | 15.45 | 16.28 | 21.40 | 27.84 |
| Fixed Assets | 834 | 1,630 | 1,818 | 2,025 | 2,253 | Cash Earnings (CPS) | 4.23 | 17.79 | 20.12 | 25.63 | 33.20 |
| Goodwill | 344 | 4,342 | 4,342 | 4,342 | 4,342 | Dividend | - | - | 3.26 | 3.42 | 4.18 |
| Right of Use Assets | 37 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | Book Value | 9.44 | 57.24 | 70.26 | 88.24 | 111.90 |
| Financial Assets | 25 | 27 | 294 | 322 | 323 | Free Cash Flow | 2.83 | 7.24 | 17.02 | 21.27 | 27.79 |
| Deferred Tax Asset | 160 | 192 | 197 | 203 | 209 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Non Current |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assets | 68 | 134 | 141 | 148 | 155 | Valuation Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $P / E(x)$ | 129 | 29 | 27.6 | 21.0 | 16.2 |
| Current Assets | 8,015 | 10,624 | 12,204 | 14,488 | 17,833 | P/B(x) | 48 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Current investments | 994 | 2,826 | 3,109 | 3,420 | 3,762 | EV/EBIDTA(x) | -2 | 19 | 15 | 12 | 9 |
| Inventories | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Div. Yield(\%) | - | - | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.93 |
| Trade Receivables | 1,394 | 2,155 | 2,486 | 3,044 | 3,788 | FCF Yield(\%) | 0.63 | 1.61 | 3.78 | 4.73 | 6.18 |
| Cash and Bank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balances | 3,526 | 2,786 | 3,620 | 4,895 | 7,008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Financial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assets | 1,942 | 2,653 | 2,786 | 2,925 | 3,072 | Return Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Current Assets | 153 | 202 | 202 | 202 | 202 | ROE | 37\% | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ROCE | 48\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 9,483 | 17,069 | 19,116 | 21,649 | 25,237 | RolC | 200\% | 67\% | 62\% | 69\% | 77\% |


|  | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ROA | 21.3 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 14.8 |
| Current Assets | 3,495 | 5,012 | 5,475 | 6,174 | 7,064 |
| Net Debt | $-4,439$ | $-4,453$ | $-5,570$ | $-7,456$ | $-10,011$ |


|  | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Equity | 1,156 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 269 |
| Face Value | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| CMP | 450 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 450 |
| Mcap | - | 60,557 | 60,557 | 60,557 | 60,557 |
| Debt | 80 | 1,159 | 1,159 | 859 | 759 |
| Cash | 4,588 | 5,746 | 6,869 | 8,462 | 10,924 |
| EV | $-4,507$ | 55,969 | 54,846 | 52,953 | 50,391 |
| Net Debt | $-4,507$ | $-4,587$ | $-5,711$ | $-7,604$ | $-10,166$ |

[^1]
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[^0]:    Source: Dalal \& Broacha Research, Company

[^1]:    Source: Dalal \& Broacha Research, Company

