### **Jupiter Wagons Ltd**

### Q4FY25 Result Update | Capital Goods



**Equity Research Desk** 

20 May 2025

Orissa Plant to be the next big earnings growth trigger...

After 3 successive years of growth spearheaded by sustained rise in wagon production volumes- JWL will now see a consolidation phase in the next 2 years especially in their wagons business where growth shall remain rangebound within the band of 10-15% CAGR. Growth going forward will mainly come from the wheelsets division & will also hinge on how the e-LCV business scales up. One of the key earnings IWL will triaaer for now commercalisation of their Orissa Plant which will go live from FY28 onwards. The Plant shall require a capex of ~25 Bn of which ~16 Bn shall be funded through debt & balance thorugh internal accruals. This debt shall temporarily hamper the company's PAT margins which we expect to dwindle from the current 9.6% to 8.7% by FY27. However, in the longer run we expect this wheelsets expansion to be margin as well as ROCE-accretive.

### Financial Highlights for FY25 vs FY24 (Consolidated)

- Revenue of ₹39,633 Mn in FY25 vs ₹36,437 Mn in FY24 (+9% YoY)
- EBITDA Margin at 14.6% vs 13.4% (YoY)
- PAT at ₹3,800 Mn vs ₹3,308 Mn (+15% YoY)
- EPS ₹8.96 vs ₹8 in FY24 (+15% YoY)
- Orderbook as on Mar'25 is ₹63,036 Mn vs ₹71,016 Mn
  [(-11% YoY)]

#### TP (Rs) Up/Dn (%) Rating **NEUTRAL** 342 -13 Market data Current price Rs 394 Market Cap (Rs.Bn) (Rs Bn) 167 Market Cap (US\$ Mn) (US \$ Mn) 1,950 Face Value 10 Rs 52 Weeks High/Low Rs 748.1 / 270.05 Average Daily Volume ('000)14,753 BSE Code 533272 Bloomberg JWL.IN Source: Bloomberg

### **One Year Performance**



Source: Bloomberg

% Shareholding	Mar-25	Dec-24
Promoters	68.11	68.11
Public	31.89	31.89
Total	100.00	100.00

Source: BSE

### **Financial Summary**

Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net sales	11,784	20,682	36,437	39,633	47,482	55,726
EBIDTA	1,141	2,521	4,892	5,775	7,026	8,545
Margins (%)	9.7	12.2	13.4	14.6	14.8	15.3
Adjusted net profit	497	1,207	3,310	3,803	4,170	4,836
EPS (Rs)	1.3	3.1	8.0	8.96	9.8	11.4
P/E (x)	319	127	49	44	40	35
EV/EBITDA (x)	140	61	34	29	24	21
RoCE (%)	13.89%	23.10%	25.04%	17.83%	17.52%	17.13%
RoE (%)	7.27%	15.02%	20.48%	13.81%	13.31%	13.40%

Source: Dalal & Broacha Research, Company

Akash Vora +91 22 67141489 akash.vora@dalal-broacha.com

### Financial highlights for the quarter

- Revenue of ₹10,445 Mn in Q4FY25 vs ₹11,154 Mn in Q4FY24 [-6% YoY] vs ₹10,298 Mn in Q3FY25 [+1% QoQ]
- EBITDA at ₹1,527 Mn vs ₹1,474 Mn [+4% YoY] vs ₹1,487 Mn [+3% QoQ]
- EBITDA Margin at 14.6% vs 13.2% (YoY) vs 14.4% (QoQ)
- PAT at ₹1,026 Mn vs ₹1,046 Mn [-2% YoY] vs ₹964 Mn [+6% QoQ]
- EPS ₹2.29 vs ₹2.54 in Q4FY24 [(9.8%) YoY] vs ₹2.31 in Q3FY25 [(0.9%) QoQ]
- Orderbook as on Mar'25 is ₹63,036 Mn vs ₹71016 Mn [-11% YoY] vs ₹63,200 Mn [0% QoQ]

### Major Order Received in Q4

- Secures ₹ 6000 Mn Order from Ambuja Cement and ACC Limited for Manufacturing and Supplying BCFCM Rake Wagons.
- ₹2550 Mn Order from Braithwaite & Co for supply of railway wheelsets
- ₹1500 Mn order for passenger brake systems; and ₹650 Mn order for brake discs.

## **Conference Call Highlights**

### **Freight Wagons Business**

### Key highlights of the quarter

- ➤ **Production:** 2375 wagons in Q4FY25 vs 2568 wagons in Q4FY24 (-7.5% YoY) vs 2259 wagons in Q1FY25 (+5% QoQ) || For the Full year FY25 8718 wagons were produced vs 8055 wagons (+5% YoY)
- ➤ **Key Commentary for FY26**: Production in FY25 fell short of guidance due to wheelset shortages. However, improved supply from RWF positions us to achieve **10,000 wagons in FY26** (+15% YoY). Another Indian Railways tender is anticipated in H2 FY26.

# Jupiter Tatravagonka Rail Wheel Factory [JT-RWF]- Wheelsets Manufacturing Division... {erstwhile Bonatrans India}

- ➤ **Production**: 11,933 wheelsets in FY25 vs 4815 wheelsets in FY24 (~2.5x jump YoY).
- > Jupiter Tatrawagonka Rail Wheel Factory (JTRWF), Aurangabad (erstwhile Bonatrans) has seen a significant turnaround post-acquisition, clocking ₹3 Bn turnover and projected to double in FY26.
- > The new JTRWF Orissa plant (1 lakh forged wheelsets capacity) is JWL's biggest revenue catalyst, potentially doubling JWL's current EBITDA by FY28/29.
- > The Orissa axle plant will be ready by December 2026, with the full wheelset facility by March 2027. Revenues will reflect in consolidated numbers from FY28.
- ➤ This is a higher-margin, higher-ROCE business compared to existing segments. The ₹25 Bn investment to be funded via a 65:35 debt-equity split- company targets 20%+ RoCE post-commercialization.

### **Brake Disc & Brake System Business**

- ▶ Production: Brake discs: 16290 nos in FY25 vs 3859 nos in FY24 (~4x+ increase on YoY basis).
- FY25 & FY26 revenue Outlook: Brake business revenues which posted ~ Rs100 crores in FY25 are also set to double in FY26.

20 May. 25 | 2 |

- > Joint ventures have secured significant orders: ₹1500 Mn for passenger brake systems (DAKO JV) and ₹650 Mn for Brake Discs (Kovis JV).
- > Combined, wheelsets and brake businesses could generate over ₹8000 Mn in FY26.

### Other businesses' (CMS Crossings, CV Bodies, Containers, Electric Mobility)

- > CV load Bodies: Total Production Volume (In Nos): Q4FY25-2442 units vs 2934 units in Q4FY24.
- > Containers: 338 units vs in Q4FY25 vs 184 in Q4FY24.
- > CMS Crossings: 131 units in current quarter vs 226 units in Q4FY24.

### **Jupiter Electric Mobility**

**Electric Vehicles Business & Battery Business For Railways** 

### **BESS Containers:**

- > The e-LCV manufacturing plant in Indore launched on March 3, 2025, with an 8,000 LCV capacity. We aim for a sales run-rate of 100 LCVs/month by H2 FY26. Robust inquiries are noted, with further business scaling expected by FY27. Margin guidance is pending.
- The battery storage business shows strong traction, securing positive engagement from Siemens, GE, Godrej, Takraf, and Vande Bharat lithium-ion battery orders

20 May. 25 | 3 |

### **Valuation & Outlook**

The wagon business has plateaued, with maximum 10-15% CAGR from FY25-27E. Consolidated margins of 14.6% in FY25 (post-Bonatrans acquisition) appear to have peaked.

Entry into the competitive e-LCV segment (competing with Tata, Volvo, etc.) is not expected to significantly boost JWL's overall margins. We foresee a modest **50-80 bps EBITDA margin improvement** by FY27 with the current setup.

PAT margins are projected to **decline from 9.6% to 8.7% by FY27** due to increased finance costs from the ~₹16 Bn debt for Orissa capex.

We estimate JWL's Revenue/EBITDA/PAT to grow at 19%/22%/13% from FY25-27E. At CMP ₹394, JWL trades at 44x FY25 EPS (₹8.96), 40x FY26e EPS (₹9.8), and 35x FY27e EPS (₹11.4).

The **Orissa wheelsets project** presents a lucrative long-term opportunity, being both margin and RoCE-accretive. While commercialization begins in FY28, at peak operations (FY29/30), it has the potential to add ~₹5 **Bn to EBITDA** and ₹10-11 incremental EPS.

We remain **positive on JWL's long-term story (3-5 years)**, bullish on the overall railway theme given government thrust. However, **near-term execution risks are higher** due to RWF wheelset availability challenges and JWL's entry into the e-LCV business without prior experience.

We value JWL at ₹342 (30x FY27e EPS of ₹11.4), 13% below CMP. Consequently, we are changing our rating from "HOLD" to "NEUTRAL" We anticipate the stock to consolidate within the ₹300-₹400 range until the wheelsets plant contributes revenue or new orders provide further earnings visibility.

20 May. 25 | 4 |

## **Quarterly Financials**

(Rs.Mn)	Q4FY25	Q4FY24	YoY Growth (%)	Q3FY25	QoQ Growth (%)
Revenue from Operations	10,445	11,154	-6%	10,298	1%
Other Income	120	116	3%	148	-19%
Total Mfg Cost	7,771	8,695	-11%	7,752	0%
Employee Benefits Expense	245	160	53%	181	35%
Other Expenses	903	826	9%	879	3%
Total Expenses	8,918	9,680	-8%	8,812	1%
EBITDA (Excluding Other Income)	1,527	1,474	4%	1,487	3%
Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	149	76	95%	135	10%
EBIT / PBIT	1,498	1,513	-1%	1,500	0%
Finance Costs	166	108	55%	145	15%
Profit before share in profit of associate & tax	1,332	1,406	-5%	1,355	-2%
Share in profit of associate (net of tax)	(57)	(16)		-59	
EBT/PBT before exceptional items	1,275	1,390	-8%	1,296	-2%
Exceptional items	-	-		-	
EBT/PBT before exceptional items	1,275	1,390	-8%	1,296	-2%
Tax Expense	249	343	-28%	332	-25%
Net Profit after Tax	1,026	1,046	-2%	964	6%
EPS	2.40	2.54	-5%	2	6%
		-		-	
Margins (%)		-	(In bps)	-	(In bps)
Gross Margins	25.6%	22.0%	356	25%	88
EBITDA Margins (Excl Other Income)	14.6%	13.2%	141	14%	19
PAT Margins	9.8%	9.4%	44	9%	46
As a % to sales		-		-	
RM as a % to sales	74.4%	78.0%	-356	75%	-88
EE Cost as a % to sales	2.3%	1.4%	91	2%	59
Other exps as a % to sales	8.6%	7.4%	124	9%	11

20 May. 25 | 5 |

## **Financials**

P&L (Rs mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	11,784	20,682	36,437	39,633	47,482	55,726
Total Operating Expenses	8,968	15,745	28,290	29,758	35,583	41,439
Employee Cost	338	420	514	766	901	1,082
Other Expenses	1,336	1,998	2,741	3,333	3,971	4,661
Operating Profit	1,141	2,521	4.892	5,775	7,026	8,545
Depreciation	234	250	282	536	574	640
PBIT	907	2,271	4,611	5,239	6,452	7,905
Other income	34	51	245	444	150	200
Interest	182	289	410	604	1,000	1,500
PBT (Before share of JV/associates)	760	2,033	4,446	5,078	5,603	6,605
Share of JV/Associates	(3)	(28)	(27)	(119)	105	126
PBT	756	2,005	4,419	4,959	5,708	6,731
Provision for tax	260	798	1,109	1,156	1,538	1,895
PAT (From continuing operations)	497	1,207	3,310	3,803	4,170	4,836
PAT (From Discontinuing operations )	_	-	-	-	-	-
MI	2	1	154	133	133	133
Reported PAT	497	1,207	3,310	3,803	4,170	4,836
Adjusted Profit	497	1,207	3,310	3,803	4,170	4,836

20 May. 25 | 6 |

Balance Sheet (Rs mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Equity capital	3,874	3,874	4,123	4,245	4,245	4,245
Reserves	2,952	4,159	12,039	23,298	27,076	31,852
Net worth	6,827	8,034	16,162	27,543	31,321	36,097
Minority Interest	2	1	154	133	133	133
Non Current Liabilites	309	537	538	709	5,867	10,860
Current Liabilites	3,586	7,769	12,546	11,607	12,962	14,898
Other Liabilities( associated with discontinued operations/ assets held for sale )	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL LIABILITIES	10,728	16,340	29,400	39,992	50,283	61,988
Non Current Assets	5,038	5,508	9,768	14,412	20,879	30,815
Fixed Assets	4,294	4,715	7,905	9,442	14,736	23,142
Goodwill	204	146	146	146	146	146
Non Current Investments	80	113	395	336	436	565
Loans	6	36	41	45	50	50
Non-current assets tax (net)	21	21	15	27	27	27
Deferred Tax Asset	271	-	-	-	-	-
Other Financial Assets	104	340	168	203	263	341
Other Non Current Assets	58	109	337	3,454	4,475	5,798
Current Assets	5,690	10,832	19,631	25,579	29,405	31,173
Current investments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inventories	3,194	4,912	9,835	7,694	11,206	13,002
Trade Receivables	710	2,133	533	8,149	4,313	5,042
Cash and Bank Balances	407	1,171	1,225	4,407	7,050	4,363
Other bank balances	282	503	904	1,529	1,980	2,566
Short Term Loans and Advances	6	36	41	45	50	50
Other Financial Assets	248	418	202	321	416	539
Other current assets tax (net)	4	3	8	3	3	3
Other current assets	840	1,656	1,975	2,129	2,758	3,573
Other Assets( associated with discontinued operations/ assets held for sale )	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL ASSETS	10,728	16,340	29,400	39,990	50,283	61,988

20 May. 25 | 7 |

0 1 51 5: (D )	F1/22	F1/22	E1.0		=	=======================================
Cash Flow St. (Rs. mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
PBT (excluding						
JV/Associates)	760	2,033	4,446	5,028	5,604	6,935
Add: Dep. & Amort.	234	250	282	535	574	640
Add: Interest Expenses	182	289	410	440	450	526
Operating profit before						
working capital change	1,175	2,572	5,138	6,003	6,628	8,100
(Inc)/Dec in						
Working capital adjustment	(718)	(2,597)	(4,149)	(2,551)	1,848	(1,627)
Gross cash generated from						
operations	457	(25)	989	3,452	8,476	6,474
Direct taxes paid	(260)	(798)	(1,109)	(1,257)	(1,401)	(1,734)
Others	398	1,600	(72)	(1,153)	(758)	(1,343)
CF from Oper. activities	595	777	(191)	1,042	6,317	3,397
CF from Inv. activities	(491)	(1,224)	(4,646)	(6,276)	(6,742)	(10,168)
CF from Fin. activities	(168)	1,212	4,889	8,416	3,067	4,083
Cash generated/(utilised)	(63)	765	52	3,182	2,642	(2,687)
Cash at start of the year	470	407	1,171	1,225	4,407	7,050
Cash at end of the year	407	1,171	1,225	4,407	7,050	4,363
Balance sheet	407	1,171	1,223	4,406	7,049	4,363

20 May. 25 | 8 |

Ratios	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
OPM	9.68%	12.19%	13.43%	14.57%	14.80%	15.33%
NPM	4.20%	5.82%	9.02%	9.49%	8.75%	8.65%
Tax Rate	34.36%	39.81%	25.09%	23.32%	26.95%	28.15%
Growth Ratios (%)						
Net Sales	18.00%	75.52%	76.17%	8.77%	19.80%	17.36%
Operating Profit	7.32%	120.90%	94.10%	18.04%	21.66%	21.61%
РВТ	15.32%	167.65%	118.72%	14.21%	10.33%	17.89%
PAT	-7.01%	143.03%	174.30%	14.88%	9.65%	15.99%
Per Share (Rs.)						
Net Earnings (EPS)	1.28	3.11	8.03	8.96	9.82	11.39
Cash Earnings (CPS)	1.88	3.76	8.71	10.22	11.17	12.90
Payout ratio	0%	0%	6%	11%	10%	9%
Dividend	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.00	1.00	1.00
Book Value per share (BVPS)	17.62	20.74	39.20	64.88	73.78	85.04
Free Cash Flow	259	106	(1,433)	(1,031)	450	(5,649)
Valuation Ratios						
P/E(x)	319.13	131.32	50.94	45.66	41.64	35.90
P/B(x)	23.21	19.72	10.43	6.30	5.54	4.81
EV/EBIDTA(x)	139.73	63.54	34.91	30.14	24.96	21.42
Div. Yield(%)	-	-	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.24
FCFF Yield(%)	0.16	0.07	(0.85)	(0.59)	0.26	(3.25)
Return Ratios (%)						
ROE	7.27%	15.02%	20.48%	13.81%	13.31%	13.40%
ROCE	13.89%	23.10%	25.04%	17.83%	17.52%	17.13%

Source: Dalal & Broacha Research, Company

20 May. 25 | 9 |

### Disclaimer

Dalal & Broacha Stock Broking Pvt Ltd, hereinafter referred to as D&B (CINU67120MH1997PTC111186) was established in 1997 and is an integrated financial services player offering an extensive range of financial solutions and services to a wide spectrum of customers with varied needs ranging from equities to mutual funds to depository services.

D&B is a corporate trading member of Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE). D&B along with its affiliates offers the most comprehensive avenues for investments and is engaged in the securities businesses including stock broking (Institutional and retail), depository participant, portfolio management and services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds, fixed deposits. Details of associates are available on our website i.e. www.dalal-broacha.com

D&B is registered as Research Analyst with SEBI bearing registration Number INH000001246 as per SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

D&B hereby declares that it has not defaulted with any stock exchange nor its activities were suspended by any stock exchange with whom it is registered in any time in the past. It has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has its certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

SEBI and Stock Exchanges have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on D&B for certain operational deviations in routine course of business.

D&B offers research services to clients as well as prospects. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Other disclosures by D&B (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) covered in this report:

D&B or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company.

D&B or its associates do not have any material conflict of interest in the subject company.

The Research Analyst or Research Entity (D&B) has not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

D&B or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report.

### Disclosures in respect of Research Analyst:

Whether Research Analyst or his/her relatives have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report:	No
Whether the Research Analyst or his/her relative's financial interest in the subject company.	No
Whether the research Analyst has served as officer, director or employee of the subject company	No
Whether the Research Analyst has received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
Whether the Research Analyst has managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months	No
Whether the Research Analyst has received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
Whether the Research Analyst has received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
Whether the Research Analyst has received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report	No

20 May. 25 | 10 |

D&B and/or its affiliates may seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that may be inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein.

In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest including but not limited to those stated herein. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject D&B or its group companies to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. Specifically, this document does not constitute an offer to or solicitation to any U.S. person for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction to any U.S. person. Unless otherwise stated, this message should not be construed as official confirmation of any transaction. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in United Kingdom. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to D&B. None of the material, nor its content, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party, without the prior express written permission of D&B. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or registered trademarks of D&B or its Group Companies. The information contained herein is not intended for publication or distribution or circulation in any manner whatsoever and any unauthorized reading, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is prohibited unless otherwise expressly authorized. Please ensure that you have read "Risk Disclosure Document for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing in Indian Securities Market. In so far as this report includes current or historic information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.

Address: - 508, Maker Chambers V, 221 Nariman Point, Mumbai 400 021. Tel: 91-22- 2282 2992, 2287 6173 | E-mail: equity.research@dalal-broacha.com

20 May. 25 | 11 |